

**Table 4** Survey Subscales and Corresponding Survey Item After Confirmatory Factor Analysis (CFA)

Survey Subscale	Survey Item
Communication (4 items)	1. Preparing to care for patient 2. Communicating with interdisciplinary team 3. Interacting with patient
Nursing Process (6 items)	4. Providing information and support to patient's family 5. Understanding rationale for patient's treatment plan 6. Understanding patient's pathophysiology 7. Identifying patient's problems 8. Implementing care plan 9. Prioritizing care
Holism (6 items)	10. Performing appropriate assessment 12. Assessing outcomes of the care provided 13. Identifying short- and long-term nursing goals 14. Discussing patient's psychosocial needs 15. Discussing patient's developmental needs 16. Discussing patient's spiritual needs 17. Discussing patient's cultural needs
Critical Thinking (2 items)	18. Anticipating and recognizing changes in patient's condition 19. Taking appropriate action when patient's condition changes
Self-Efficacy (4 items)	21. Reacting calmly to changes in my patient's condition 22. Knowing what to do if I make an error in my care 23. Being confident in my decisions 27. Feeling confident in my nursing abilities
Teaching—Learning Dyad (5 items)	24. Having my instructor available to me 25. Feeling challenged and stimulated 26. Receiving immediate feedback on performance 28. Feeling supported by instructor and peers when making care related decisions 29. Improving my critical thinking skills with experience

\*Item 11, "evaluating the effects of medications administered" and Item 20, "documenting patient care" were removed after CFA.